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1	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK	
2	X	
3	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, : 20-CR-00454(SJ)(CLP)	
4	:	
5	: -against- : United States Courthouse	
6	: Brooklyn, New York	
7	: : : Enidov April 20 2021	
8	: Friday, April 30, 2021 JEREMY TRAPP, : 9:00 a.m.	
9	Defendant.	
10	: X	
11		
12	TRANSCRIPT OF CRIMINAL CAUSE FOR PLEADING BEFORE THE HONORABLE CHERYL L. POLLAK	
13	UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE	
14	APPEARANCES:	
15	For the Government: MARK J. LESKO, ESQ. Acting United States Attorney	
16	Eastern District of New York 271 Cadman Plaza East	
17	Brooklyn, New York 11201 BY: SARA K. WINIK, ESQ.	
18	Assistant United States Attorney	
19	For the Defendant: FEDERAL DEFENDERS OF NEW YORK, INC.	
20	One Pierrepont Plaza 16th Floor	
21	Brooklyn, New York 11201 BY:ASHLEY M. BURRELL, ESQ.	
22		
23		
24	Court Reporter: Stacy A. Mace, RMR, CRR, RPR, CCR Official Court Reporter	
25	E-mail: SMaceRPR@gmail.com Proceedings recorded by computerized stenography. Transcrip produced by Computer-aided Transcription.	t

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2
                   Proceedings - Via Videoconference
                            (In open court.)
1
 2
                (All participants via videoconference.)
             (Magistrate Judge CHERYL L. POLLAK presiding.)
 3
 4
               THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: This is the matter of United
    States versus Jeremy Trapp, case number 20-CR-454 and
 5
6
    20-CR-308. This is a criminal cause for a pleading.
7
              For the record, it is 9:02 a.m. on April 30th, 2021.
8
              Counsel, please state your appearances for the
9
    record.
10
              MS. WINIK:
                           Good morning, Your Honor.
              Sara Winik and Francisco Navarro for the United
11
12
    States.
13
              THE COURT: Good morning.
14
              MS. BURRELL: And on behalf of Mr. Trapp, this is
    Ashley Burrell for the Federal Defenders.
15
16
              Good morning, Your Honor.
17
              THE COURT: Good morning.
18
              Good morning, Mr. Trapp. I take it that you
19
    understand English?
20
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
21
              THE COURT: Okay. Yes, you are going to have to get
22
    a little closer to the computer so I can hear you.
23
               If at any point something is said that you don't
    understand, please let me know.
24
25
              0kay?
```

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3
                   Proceedings - Via Videoconference
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.
1
 2
              THE COURT: Okay.
 3
              The first issue I want to deal with this morning is
4
    your consent to proceed by way of this video conference.
5
              THE DEFENDANT:
                              Yes.
                          Normally, we would all be in the
6
              THE COURT:
7
    courthouse. You would be there, Ms. Burrell would be there,
8
    the Government's attorneys would be there, and I would be
9
    there as well, but because the COVID pandemic is still out
10
    there, the number of proceedings in the courthouse are limited
11
    at this point in time. So, under The Cares Act we are
    permitted to proceed with this guilty plea if you, the
12
13
    defendant, agree to go forward and there is a finding that it
14
    is necessary to proceed at this time.
15
              So, first off, Ms. Burrell, have you explained all
16
    of this to Mr. Trapp?
17
              MS. BURRELL: Yes, I have, Your Honor.
18
              THE COURT: And does he consent to proceed by way of
19
    video conference today?
20
              MS. BURRELL: He does.
21
              THE COURT: All right. And the reason that we need
22
    to do this today is what?
23
              MS. BURRELL: Yes, based -- yes, there is, Your
24
    Honor.
25
              Based on Mr. Trapp's relatively low guidelines and
```

Proceedings - Via Videoconference 4 the fact that he's already served some time and we anticipate 1 2 requesting a time served sentence at sentencing, we are 3 requesting that we move forward on this case. 4 THE COURT: All right, and the Government has no objection, I am assuming? 5 6 MS. WINIK: Yes, Your Honor, that's correct. 7 THE COURT: Okay. 8 All right, so I will make the necessary finding that 9 the defendant has consented and that the proceeding is 10 appropriate to go forward today given the current pandemic and 11 also, the need to get the guilty plea done so that we can 12 determine whether there is a time served sentence. 13 need to move quickly on this. 14 So, the next issue I want to deal with, Mr. Trapp, is your consent to have me hear your plea. 15 16 You understand that this is Judge Johnson's cases; I 17 guess these are both now Judge Johnson's cases. 18 Is that correct, the second one was transferred from 19 Judge Donnelly to Judge Johnson? 20 MS. WINIK: That's correct, Your Honor. 21 THE COURT: Okay, so these cases are before District 22 Judge Sterling Johnson, and he is the judge who will sentence 23 you and who will make the ultimate decision as to whether or 24 not to accept your plea of guilty. 25 If you wish, you have the absolute right to have

Proceedings - Via Videoconference 5 Judge Johnson hear your plea; and if you choose to do that, 1 2 there will be no prejudice to you. 3 On the other hand, if you wish I will hear your plea 4 this morning and a transcript will be made by the court 5 reporter, who you see there, and that transcript will be given to Judge Johnson to review at the time of your sentence and 6 7 when he makes his decision as to whether or not to accept your 8 plea of guilty. 9 Do you wish to give up your right to have Judge 10 Johnson hear your plea and proceed instead before me this 11 morning? 12 THE DEFENDANT: (No response.) 13 THE COURT: Do you understand the guestion? 14 MS. BURRELL: Do you understand it? 15 THE DEFENDANT: Yes. 16 THE COURT: Do you agree to have me hear your plea this morning? 17 18 THE DEFENDANT: Yes. 19 THE COURT: Okay, thank you. 20 Do you make this decision voluntarily and of your 21 own free will? 22 THE DEFENDANT: Yes. 23 THE COURT: Has anyone made any threats or promises 24 to get you to agree to have me hear your plea? 25 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

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6
                   Proceedings - Via Videoconference
1
              MS. BURRELL:
                             No.
                                  Has anyone threatened you to have
 2
    this judge hear your plea?
 3
              THE DEFENDANT: (Inaudible.)
 4
              MS. BURRELL: Okay, so say no a little louder.
              THE DEFENDANT:
5
                               No.
              THE COURT: All right.
6
7
              And I believe there was a consent form signed and
8
    filed.
9
              MS. BURRELL: That's correct, Your Honor.
10
              THE COURT: All right.
11
              So, now, Mr. Trapp, before I can hear your plea,
12
    there are a number of questions that I must ask you to ensure
13
    that it is a valid plea.
14
              Again, if you don't understand my question, I'll
    rephrase it for you. Okay, just let me know.
15
16
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
              THE COURT: All right. So, Mr. Trapp, would you
17
18
    raise your right hand, please?
19
              Do you solemnly swear that the answers you are about
20
    to give this Court in this proceeding will be the truth, the
21
    whole truth, and nothing but the truth, so help you God?
22
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I swear.
23
              THE COURT: All right, you can put your hand down.
24
              All right, you understand that having been sworn,
25
    your answers to my questions will be subject to the penalties
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7
                   Proceedings - Via Videoconference
    of perjury or making a false statement if you don't answer
1
 2
    them truthfully.
 3
              Do you understand that?
 4
              THE DEFENDANT:
                               Yes.
              THE COURT: What is your full name?
5
              THE DEFENDANT: Jeremy Trapp.
6
7
              THE COURT: And how old are you, sir?
8
              THE DEFENDANT:
                               25.
9
              THE COURT: Okay. How far did you go in school?
10
              THE DEFENDANT: I finished high school. I didn't
    finish college.
11
12
              THE COURT: Okay, how many years of college did you
13
    complete?
14
              THE DEFENDANT: About a year-and-a-half.
15
              THE COURT: Okay.
16
              Have you had any problems communicating with
    Ms. Burrell, your attorney?
17
18
              THE DEFENDANT:
                               No.
19
              THE COURT: Okay.
              Counsel, have you had any problems communicating
20
21
    with Mr. Trapp?
22
              MS. BURRELL: No, I haven't had any problems, Your
23
    Honor.
24
              THE COURT:
                           Thank you.
25
              Mr. Trapp, are you presently or have you recently
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Proceedings - Via Videoconference
                                                                   8
    been under the care of either a physician or a psychiatrist?
1
 2
              Have you seen a doctor or a psychiatrist recently?
 3
              THE DEFENDANT:
                               No.
 4
              THE COURT: No.
              MS. BURRELL: A little louder.
5
              THE DEFENDANT:
6
                               No.
7
              THE COURT: All right. In the last twenty-four
8
    hours, have you taken any narcotic drugs?
9
              THE DEFENDANT:
                               Narcotic drugs, no.
10
              THE COURT: Okay. Any medicine or pills of any kind
    in the last twenty-four hours?
11
12
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I take a medication -- it's a
13
    medication I take for -- it's a medication that I take for
14
    sleeping pills, but I don't know the name of it, Your Honor.
    I'm sorry.
15
16
              THE COURT: And you took it when, last night?
17
              THE DEFENDANT:
                               Yes.
18
              THE COURT: Okay.
19
              Does it affect your ability this morning to think
20
    clearly?
21
              THE DEFENDANT:
                               No.
22
              THE COURT:
                          Okay.
23
              Have you had any alcohol to drink in the last
24
    twenty-four hours?
25
              THE DEFENDANT: Absolutely not, Your Honor.
```

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9
                   Proceedings - Via Videoconference
              THE COURT: Okay. Have you ever been hospitalized
1
 2
    or treated for narcotics addiction?
 3
              THE DEFENDANT:
                               No.
 4
              THE COURT: Okay.
              Have you ever been treated for any mental or
5
    emotional problems?
6
7
              THE DEFENDANT:
                              No.
8
              THE COURT: As you sit here before me today, is your
    mind clear?
9
10
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
11
              THE COURT: Do you understand what we are doing here
12
    today?
13
              THE DEFENDANT:
                              Yes.
14
              THE COURT: Okay.
15
              All right, Ms. Burrell, have you discussed the
16
    matter of pleading guilty with your client?
17
              MS. BURRELL: Yes, I have, Your Honor.
18
              THE COURT: Okay.
19
              MS. BURRELL: To clarify for the record, Mr. Trapp
    has seen a counselor in the past and is currently receiving
20
21
    mental health treatment through Pretrial Services.
22
              THE COURT: Okay.
23
              So, Mr. Trapp, you are seeing a counselor.
                                                           Has he
24
    prescribed any drugs or medicine for you in connection with
25
    that treatment?
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Proceedings - Via Videoconference
                                                                 10
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I have. Yes, I have, Your
1
 2
    Honor, just medicine, no narcotic drugs.
 3
              THE COURT:
                          Okay. What is the medicine?
 4
              Is that the sleeping medicine that you talked about
    a minute ago?
5
6
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
7
              THE COURT: Okay. Anything else? Just that?
8
              THE DEFENDANT: Just that, nothing else.
9
              THE COURT: Okay. And otherwise, you just talk to
10
    him on a regular basis?
11
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, yes.
12
              THE COURT: Okay, all right, thank you.
13
              Thank you, Ms. Burrell, for clarifying that.
14
              So, Ms. Burrell, you said you've discussed the
    matter with your client.
15
16
              Does he understand the rights that he will be
17
    waiving by pleading guilty here?
18
              MS. BURRELL: Yes, does.
19
              THE COURT: And is he capable of understanding the
20
    nature of these proceedings?
21
              MS. BURRELL: Yes, he is, Your Honor.
22
              THE COURT: All right, do you have any doubt as to
23
    his competence to plead at this time?
24
              MS. BURRELL: No, I do not.
25
              THE COURT: Have you advised him of the maximum
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11 Proceedings - Via Videoconference 1 sentence and the fine that can be imposed as a result of his 2 plea here? 3 MS. BURRELL: Yes, I have. 4 THE COURT: And have you discussed with him the operation of the sentencing guidelines in this case? 5 6 MS. BURRELL: Yes, I have, Your Honor. 7 THE COURT: All right. So, you can switch back now 8 because I am going to talk to Mr. Trapp. 9 So, Mr. Trapp, you understand that you are charged 10 with two felony charges that we are going to be discussing 11 today and that you have the right to be represented by an 12 attorney in connection with these charges? 13 Do you understand that? Right? 14 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor, I understand that. 15 THE COURT: Okay, thank you. 16 Have you had enough time to discuss your case with 17 Ms. Burrell? 18 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor. 19 THE COURT: And are you satisfied to have her 20 represent you? 21 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do, Your Honor. 22 THE COURT: Okay. 23 Now, I don't have paper copies of the Indictments in 24 front of me, but there are two Indictments. 25 The first one has the docket number of 20-CR-308.

12 Proceedings - Via Videoconference 1 Have you received a copy of this Indictment, 2 Mr. Trapp? 3 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I am -- yes, I do. 4 THE COURT: Okay. My understanding is that you seek to plead guilty to Count One of this Indictment, is that 5 6 correct, everyone? MS. WINIK: Yes, Your Honor. 7 8 MS. BURRELL: That's correct. 9 THE COURT: All right, so Count One of Indictment 10 20-CR-308 charges you with on or about July 17th, 2020, within 11 the Eastern District of New York and elsewhere, you did 12 willfully with the intent to endanger the safety of any person 13 on board and any person whom you believed would be on board 14 and with reckless disregard for the safety of human life, did 15 damage, disable, destroy, tamper with and attempt to damage, 16 disable, destroy and tamper, with a motor vehicle that was 17 used, operated and employed in interstate and foreign 18 commerce, specifically a New York City Police Department 19 vehicle in Brooklyn, New York in violation of United States 20 law. 21 Do you understand what you have been charged with, 22 Mr. Trapp? 23 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do. 24 THE COURT: Now, there is a second Indictment 25 bearing the docket number of 20-CR-454.

13 Proceedings - Via Videoconference And, again, my understanding is that you are 1 2 pleading guilty to Count One of this Indictment. 3 Counsel, is that correct? 4 MS. WINIK: Yes, Your Honor. MS. BURRELL: Correct, Your Honor. 5 THE COURT: Okay. 6 7 And that charge reads as follows: In or about and 8 between June 2020 and July 2020, both dates being approximate 9 and inclusive, within the Eastern District of New York and 10 elsewhere, you, together with others, did knowingly and 11 intentionally devise a scheme and artifice to defraud the 12 Small Business Administration and to obtain money and property 13 from it by means of materially false and fraudulent pretenses. 14 representations and promises; and to execute this scheme you 15 transmitted and caused to be transmitted wire communications 16 in interstate commerce, specifically a fraudulent Economic Injury Disaster Loan application, again, in violation of 17 18 United States law. Do you understand what you have been charged with in 19 this count, Mr. Trapp? 20 21 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do, Your Honor. 22 THE COURT: Okay. And you have discussed both of 23 these charges with Ms. Burrell, correct? 24 THE DEFENDANT: Yes. Yes, Your Honor. THE COURT: Okay. 25

Proceedings - Via Videoconference

Now, I want to make sure that you understand the rights that you will be giving up if you decide to plead guilty to these charges.

If you were to persist in pleading not guilty, under the Constitution and the laws of the United States you would be entitled to a speedy and public trial by a jury with the assistance of counsel on the charges contained in those Indictments.

Do you understand that?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor, I truly understand.

THE COURT: At the trial you would be presumed innocent and the Government would have to overcome that presumption and prove you guilty by competent evidence and beyond a reasonable doubt. You would not have to prove that you were innocent. If the Government were to fail, the jury would have the duty to find you not guilty.

Do you understand that?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I understand that.

THE COURT: In the course of a trial, the witnesses for the Government would have to come to court. They would have to testify in your presence. Your attorney would have the right to cross-examine those witnesses for the Government, to object to any evidence offered by the Government, and to subpoena witnesses and offer testimony and evidence on your behalf.

Proceedings - Via Videoconference 15 Do you understand that? 1 2 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I understand, Your Honor. 3 THE COURT: At the trial, while you would have the 4 right to testify if you chose to do so, you could not be 5 forced to testify. Under the Constitution of the United States, a defendant in a criminal case cannot be forced to 6 7 take the witness stand and say anything that could be used to 8 show that he is guilty of the crime with which he has been 9 charged. If you were to decide not to testify, the Court 10 would instruct the jury that they could not hold that decision 11 against you. 12 Do you understand that? 13 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do. 14 THE COURT: If you plead guilty, on the other hand, I am going to have to ask you certain questions about what it 15 16 is that you did in order to satisfy myself that you are, in 17 fact, guilty of the charges to which you seek to plead guilty, 18 and you are going to have to answer my questions and 19 acknowledge your guilt. 20 Thus, you will be giving up that right that I just 21 described; that is, the right not to say anything that could 22 be used to show that you are guilty of the crime with which 23 you have been charged. 24 Do you understand that? 25 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do.

Proceedings - Via Videoconference 16 If you plead guilty and I recommend to 1 THE COURT: 2 Judge Johnson that he accept your pleas of guilty, you will be 3 giving up your constitutional right to a trial and all of the 4 other rights that I have just described. There will be no further trial of any kind. Judge Johnson will simply enter a 5 6 judgment of guilty based upon your guilty plea. 7 Do you understand that? 8 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor. 9 THE COURT: Okay. 10 Are you willing to give up your right to a trial and the other rights that I have just described? 11 12 THE DEFENDANT: (No response.) 13 THE COURT: Do you understand the question? 14 Are you willing to give up your right to a trial? THE DEFENDANT: 15 Yeah. 16 THE COURT: Okay. 17 And in doing so, you are giving up the other rights 18 that we just discussed; the right to remain silent, the right 19 to present evidence. 20 Do you understand that? 21 MS. BURRELL: Apologies, Your Honor, I think he 22 might have a question at this point. So, we would like to 23 confer quickly. 24 THE COURT: I couldn't hear you. 25 MS. BURRELL: I think Jeremy -- Mr. Trapp has a

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Proceedings - Via Videoconference
                                                                  17
    quick question for me, so I am just going to confer with him
1
 2
    quickly.
 3
              THE COURT:
                          Oh, of course. Sorry, I just didn't
 4
    understand what you said. Go ahead.
5
               (Counsel and the witness confer off the record.)
              THE COURT: Ms. Burrell, are we okay?
6
7
              MS. BURRELL: Yes, we're good, Your Honor.
                                                           Thank
8
    you.
9
              THE COURT: I am just going to repeat the last
10
    question.
              So, Mr. Trapp, are you willing to give up your right
11
12
    to a trial and the other rights that we have just been
13
    discussing?
14
              THE DEFENDANT:
                              Yes.
15
              THE COURT: Now, I understand there is a written
    plea agreement that I don't have a formal copy of, but I would
16
17
    mark it as Court Exhibit 1 for purposes of these proceedings.
18
               (Court's Exhibit 1 was received in evidence.)
19
              THE COURT: Have you seen that plea agreement,
20
    Mr. Trapp?
21
              THE DEFENDANT: The plea agreement (Displaying.)
22
              THE COURT: Okay, great. Have you had a chance to
23
    read it?
24
              THE DEFENDANT:
                              Yes.
25
              THE COURT: And did you discuss it with Ms. Burrell?
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Proceedings - Via Videoconference
                                                                 18
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I did.
1
 2
              THE COURT: Okay.
 3
              And do you understand what it says?
 4
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do, Your Honor. I understand
    what it says.
5
                          Okay. And have you signed it on the
6
              THE COURT:
7
    last page there? Is that your signature?
8
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, that is my signature.
              THE COURT: Okay.
9
10
              Does this agreement fully and accurately reflect
    your understanding of the agreement that you have with the
11
12
    Government?
13
              THE DEFENDANT:
14
              THE COURT: Other than the promises in the
    agreement, has anyone made any other promise that has caused
15
16
    you to plead guilty here?
17
              THE DEFENDANT: I'm sorry, I can't hear that
18
    question.
19
              Can you repeat that again, Your Honor?
20
              THE COURT:
                          Sure.
21
              Other than the promises in the agreement, has
22
    anybody else made a promise to you that has caused you to
23
    plead guilty today?
24
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes -- oh, no, no, no, whoa, oh
25
    my God, that was a mistake.
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Proceedings - Via Videoconference
                                                                 19
              THE COURT: That's okay. You understand the
1
 2
    question, right?
 3
              I just want to know if anybody has said:
 4
    guilty today and we promise you'll get some sort of benefit.
    Has anybody said that to you?
5
              THE DEFENDANT: No.
6
7
              THE COURT: Okay, all right.
8
              THE DEFENDANT:
                              No.
9
              THE COURT: All right.
10
              Has anyone made any promise to you as to what your
    sentence will be?
11
12
              THE DEFENDANT: (No response.)
13
              THE COURT: Has anybody promised you a specific
14
    sentence?
15
              THE DEFENDANT: No, Your Honor.
16
              THE COURT: Okay.
17
              I now want to discuss with you the sentencing scheme
18
    that applies here. Okay?
19
              So, the statute that you are accused of violating in
20
    the Indictment 20-CR-308 carries a minimum term of zero years
21
    in prison, but a maximum of possibly twenty years in prison.
22
              Do you understand that?
23
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do understand that.
24
              THE COURT: Okay. And the charge in the Indictment
    20-CR-454 is the same, it carries a minimum term of
25
```

Proceedings - Via Videoconference 20 imprisonment of zero years, but a maximum of up to possibly 1 2 twenty years in prison. 3 You understand that? 4 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do understand that. THE COURT: All right. 5 So, now, there are, in effect, what are called 6 7 sentencing guidelines and those guidelines are merely that, a 8 guide to help the Court determine where within that zero to 9 twenty-year range your sentence should fall. The guidelines 10 are not mandatory, but the Court is required to consider the 11 guidelines, along with all other relevant factors, in 12 determining what an appropriate sentence for you should be. 13 Do you follow me so far? 14 THE DEFENDANT: Yes. 15 THE COURT: Okay. 16 Now, the important thing you must understand is that 17 until the time of sentencing when Judge Johnson is going to 18 get what is called a pre-sentence report, which will be 19 prepared by the Probation Department following your plea here, 20 and the judge then has an opportunity to hear from you and to 21 hear from Ms. Burrell and to hear from the Government, until 22 that time no one can promise you exactly what your sentence 23 will be. Not Ms. Burrell, not the Government's attorneys, not 24 me, not even Judge Johnson until then. 25 Do you understand that?

Proceedings - Via Videoconference 21 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I understand that. 1 2 THE COURT: Okay. 3 Nevertheless, I am going to ask the Government just 4 to put on the record what your calculation of the guideline 5 range would be under both charges so that Mr. Trapp can 6 understand what your position is. MS. WINIK: Yes, Your Honor. 7 8 Taking the grouping analysis into account, the 9 Government estimates a guidelines range of 12 to 18 months, 10 assuming the defendant falls into Criminal History Category I, and assuming a minus three points for timely accepting 11 12 responsibility. 13 THE COURT: Okay. 14 And, Ms. Burrell, do you have any quarrel with the Government's estimate that you want to put on the record at 15 16 this point? 17 MS. BURRELL: No, Your Honor. We agree with that 18 guidelines calculation. 19 THE COURT: All right. 20 So, Mr. Trapp, where are you? There you are, okay. 21 So, you understand that is the Government's estimate 22 of what they think your guideline range would be. It may be 23 that once the Probation Department prepares its report and the 24 judge reads the report, a different guideline range might be 25 appropriate. If that happens, you understand you will not be

Proceedings - Via Videoconference 22 allowed to withdraw your guilty plea. 1 2 Do you understand that? 3 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I understand that. 4 THE COURT: Okay, all right. Now, you also understand that as a result of your 5 plea you face a term of supervised release. 6 7 Do you know what supervised release is? 8 THE DEFENDANT: That means Probation comes to check 9 up on you. You're being watched, that's what it means. 10 THE COURT: That's pretty much right. So, you will be released from jail once you have completed your sentence, 11 12 and at that point you will be subject to supervision, normally 13 by a probation officer, and there will be certain restrictions 14 placed on your freedom. Reporting to the probation officer is one common example. 15 16 Do you understand that? 17 THE DEFENDANT: Yes. 18 THE COURT: Okay. 19 As a result of your plea to these charges, you face 20 a term of supervised release of three years, and if you 21 violate any of the conditions of supervised release you can be 22 sentenced up to two years in prison without getting any credit 23 for the time that you previously served in prison and without 24 getting any credit for the time that you served successfully 25 on supervised release up until the date that you committed the

Proceedings - Via Videoconference 23 violation. 1 2 Do you understand that? THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor, I understand that. 3 4 THE COURT: Okay. You also face potential fines under both counts. The maximum fine under each count is the 5 greater of \$250,000 or the gross gain or gross loss. 6 7 Let me ask the Government, do you have any estimate 8 of what that gross gain or loss might be? 9 MS. WINIK: Your Honor, at this point we would 10 assume that it would be the greater of \$250,000 would apply as 11 the maximum fine here. 12 THE COURT: Okay, all right. 13 You understand that, Mr. Trapp? 14 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do. 15 THE COURT: Okay. And you also may have to pay 16 restitution. 17 Again, does the Government have an estimate of what 18 that might be? 19 THE DEFENDANT: I have no idea. 20 MS. WINIK: I don't at this time, Your Honor, have 21 an estimate, but I will note that the defendant was charged 22 with stealing approximately \$52,500 from the Government. 23 THE COURT: Okay. Well, so we don't know exactly 24 what the restitution might be, but that gives you some sort of 25 a sense.

Proceedings - Via Videoconference 24 1 Do you understand that? 2 THE DEFENDANT: Yes. 3 THE COURT: Okay. 4 And finally, you are required to pay a one-hundred-dollar special assessment for each count, for a 5 6 total of \$200. 7 Do you understand that? 8 THE DEFENDANT: Yes. 9 THE COURT: Okay. 10 Now, the other thing you must understand is that the sentences under the two different indictments can be imposed 11 12 consecutively. 13 Do you know what that means? 14 THE DEFENDANT: You have to do the time --15 THE COURT: Go ahead. 16 THE DEFENDANT: You have to do the time and then you 17 have to wait and do the other time. 18 THE COURT: Okay, that's right. You might be 19 sentenced to ten years on Count One and ten years on the other 20 Indictment, and you complete the ten years and then you would 21 start the next ten years. 22 I'm not saying ten years is the number, I'm just 23 using ten years as an example. 24 You understand? 25 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do.

Proceedings - Via Videoconference 25 Okay, all right. 1 THE COURT: 2 Now, you also understand that you can appeal your 3 conviction if you believe that your guilty plea here was 4 somehow unlawful or involuntary or there was some other 5 fundamental defect in these proceedings that was not waived by 6 your plea. 7 You also have a statutory right to appeal your 8 sentence under certain circumstances if you believe that your 9 sentence is contrary to law. 10 Unfortunately, my computer has now frozen, so what I was going to say is that he has agreed not to appeal his 11 12 sentence so long as the Court imposes a term of imprisonment 13 of what? I can't get my computer to work. 14 MS. WINIK: Your Honor, according to the plea agreement, it's 21 months or below. 15 16 THE COURT: Okay. 17 So, you understand that you cannot appeal as long as 18 the judge imposes a sentence of 21 months or less? 19 Do you understand that? THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I understand that. 20 21 THE COURT: Okay. 22 All right, is there anything else in the plea 23 agreement that I should advise the defendant of? 24 MS. WINIK: Not from the Government, Your Honor. 25 THE COURT: Ms. Burrell.

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                                                                 26
              MS. BURRELL: The plea agreement also includes that
1
 2
    the Government will not be asking for an upward departure of
 3
    the sentencing guidelines.
 4
              THE COURT: Okay. Is that correct, counsel?
              MS. WINIK: Yes, Your Honor.
 5
6
              THE COURT: Ms. Winik, okay.
7
              Mr. Trapp, come back.
8
              Okay, you understand what Ms. Burrell just said?
9
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
10
              THE COURT: Okay.
              All right, okay, do you have any questions that you
11
12
    would like to ask me about the charges or your rights or the
13
    plea agreement or anything else before we proceed in?
14
              MS. BURRELL: Any questions?
              THE COURT: Do you have any questions?
15
16
              THE DEFENDANT: Do I have any questions?
                                                         I have to
17
    plead guilty.
18
              MS. BURRELL: Okay, so tell her.
19
              THE COURT: No questions?
20
              THE DEFENDANT:
                              No.
21
              THE COURT: Okay.
22
              All right, are you ready to plead at this time?
23
              THE DEFENDANT:
                              Yes.
24
              THE COURT: Counsel, do you know of any reason why
25
    the defendant should not plead guilty?
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                                                                 27
1
              MS. BURRELL: No, Your Honor.
 2
              THE COURT: Are you aware of any viable legal
 3
    defense to the charges?
 4
              MS. BURRELL: No, Your Honor.
              THE COURT: All right.
5
              Jeremy Trapp, what is your plea to the charge
6
7
    contained in Indictment 20-CR-308, guilty or --
8
              THE DEFENDANT: Guilty.
9
              THE COURT: -- not guilty?
10
              THE DEFENDANT: Guilty.
11
              THE COURT: What is your plea to the charge
12
    contained in Indictment 20-CR-454, guilty or not guilty?
13
              THE DEFENDANT: Guilty.
14
              THE COURT: Are you making these pleas of guilty
    voluntarily and of your own free will?
15
16
              THE DEFENDANT: What does that mean? What does that
17
    mean, if I'm pleading guilty to both charges?
18
              THE COURT:
                          Yes.
              And are you doing this freely, based on your own
19
    free will, voluntarily, nobody is --
20
21
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
22
              THE COURT: -- is forcing you to do this, correct?
23
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I'm pleading guilty.
24
              THE COURT: Okay.
              Has anyone threatened you or forced you to plead
25
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Proceedings - Via Videoconference 28 guilty? 1 2 THE DEFENDANT: 3 THE COURT: Okay. 4 Now, I read the charge to you a few minutes ago. Let's take the charge in Indictment 20-CR-308 first. 5 the one endangering the safety of the people in the police 6 vehicle. 7 8 Can you tell me in your own words what did you do? 9 THE DEFENDANT: On July 17th, 2020 I knowingly 10 damaged an NYPD police van. I cut a wire underneath the van. 11 This took place in Brooklyn, New York. 12 THE COURT: Okay. 13 Anything I should ask, Ms. Winik, further on that 14 charge before I move to the next one? 15 MS. WINIK: Your Honor, the Government would just 16 proffer that the vehicle, the NYPD damaged vehicle was used, operated and shipped in interstate commerce. 17 18 THE COURT: All right. So, turning to Indictment 20-CR-454, Mr. Trapp, can 19 20 you tell me what you did in connection with the Small Business 21 Administration loan? 22 THE DEFENDANT: Okay, wire fraud. During the summer 23 of 2020, which that was last year, I applied for a loan from the Small Business Association, I filled out a paper work --24 25 THE COURT: Start over because the court reporter

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                                                                  29
    missed some of it.
1
 2
              THE WITNESS: Okay, no problem.
              THE COURT: Thank you.
 3
 4
              THE WITNESS: During the summer of 2020, which that
    was last year, I applied for a loan from the Small Business,
 5
6
    yes, the SBA. I filled out a paper work where I made false
7
    statements and representations about a car washing business.
8
    I received money in my bank account for this loan. Again,
9
    this took place in Brooklyn, New York.
10
              THE COURT:
                          Okay.
              And what is the Government's proffer with respect to
11
12
    the use of interstate wires?
13
              MS. WINIK: The Government would proffer that the
14
    Economic Injury Disaster Loan program application that the
15
    defendant submitted through an online portal was routed
16
    through servers in Iowa and processed in Texas and, thereby,
17
    used interstate wires.
18
              THE COURT: Okay.
19
              So, Mr. Trapp, is that fair to say that you
20
    submitted your application by computer?
21
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
22
              THE COURT: Okay.
23
              MS. WINIK: Your Honor.
24
              THE COURT: Yes, go ahead.
25
              MS. WINIK: I would also ask that Mr. Trapp say the
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                                                                 30
    false information that he -- I know he mentioned a car wash
1
 2
    business, but say the false information that he put in the
 3
    application.
 4
              THE COURT: What was false about your application?
              THE DEFENDANT: I put in a false application. Like,
 5
    I put in that I was -- that I had ten -- I had a maximum of
6
7
    ten employees, a gross of $150,000 that I -- that I
8
    lied about and applied for a loan. And then I got like
9
    42,000, and then an extra 10,000 wired.
10
              THE COURT: Okay. And did you have a car wash at
11
    a11?
12
              THE DEFENDANT:
                              No.
13
              THE COURT: Okay.
14
              All right, anything else I should inquire of the
    defendant at this time? Ms. Winik?
15
16
              MS. WINIK: I would just say that when Mr. Trapp
    said the summer, it would be June and July 2020; but nothing
17
18
    else from the Government.
              THE COURT: Is that correct, Mr. Trapp, June and
19
20
    July of last year?
21
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
22
              THE COURT: Okay.
23
              Ms. Burrell, anything I should inquire further of
24
    your client?
25
              MS. BURRELL: Nothing further, Your Honor.
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Proceedings - Via Videoconference 31 All right. 1 THE COURT: 2 Based on the information given to me, I find that 3 the defendant is acting voluntarily, fully understands his 4 rights and the consequences of his plea, and that there is a 5 factual basis for the pleas to both counts. I will, therefore, recommend to Judge Johnson that 6 7 he accept your plea of guilty to Count One in Indictment 8 20-CR-308 and to Count One in 20-CR-454. 9 What happens next, Mr. Trapp, is you are going to 10 meet with someone from the Probation Department to prepare 11 that pre-sentence report that we talked about a little bit 12 earlier. I urge you to cooperate with them; obviously, with 13 Ms. Burrell's advice. And I don't know, Chloe, did Judge Johnson set a 14 date for sentencing yet? 15 16 THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: I don't see it. THE COURT: Well, stay in touch with your attorney 17 18 because, hopefully, the judge will set a date shortly. Okay? 19 THE DEFENDANT: No problem. 20 THE COURT: All right. 21 THE DEFENDANT: I will. 22 THE COURT: All right, everyone, unless there is 23 anything else, I wish you all a good day. Okay? 24 Thank you. 25 MS. BURRELL: Thank you, Judge.

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 1
               MS. WINIK:
                           Thank you, Judge.
 2
               THE DEFENDANT: I pleaded guilty.
 3
               THE COURT: Thank you.
               (Matter adjourned.)
 4
               (All parties disconnected.)
 5
 6
 7
8
9
10
11
12
    I certify that the foregoing is a correct transcript from the
    record of proceedings in the above-entitled matter.
13
                                             April 30, 2021
         /s/ Stacy A. Mace
14
           STACY A. MACE
                                             DATE
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